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## Structure Reports

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## (2,6-Diphenylpiperidin-4-ylidene)-(phenyl)acetonitrile

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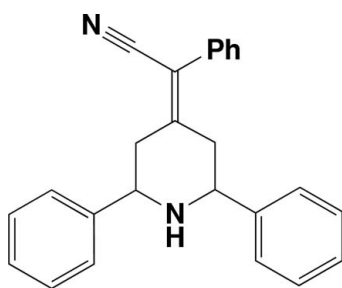
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 160$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.052;  $wR$  factor = 0.144; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.5.

In the title molecule,  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2$ , the piperidine ring adopts a chair conformation. The two phenyl rings attached to the piperidine ring have equatorial orientations and make a dihedral angle of  $17.9$  (1)°. The phenylacetonitrile group has a bisectonal orientation. Molecules are linked by intramolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  interactions, and by  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Lavagnino & Shepard (1957); Balamurugan *et al.* (2006, 2007). Balamurugan *et al.* (2006, 2007) have reported crystal structures of di-2-furlypiperidin-4-one derivatives, where the piperidine ring adopts chair and twist-boat conformations.



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2$   
 $M_r = 350.45$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a = 7.5687$  (3) Å  
 $b = 11.3610$  (5) Å  
 $c = 12.1481$  (5) Å

$\alpha = 111.318$  (2)°  
 $\beta = 92.757$  (2)°  
 $\gamma = 97.920$  (2)°  
 $V = 958.36$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.07$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 160$  (1) K  
 $0.28 \times 0.28 \times 0.18$  mm

## Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: none  
 12846 measured reflections

3338 independent reflections  
 2742 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.144$   
 $S = 1.05$   
 3338 reflections  
 248 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.27$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of rings C61–C66 and C411–C416, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$                      | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C22–H22 $\cdots$ N1                | 0.95     | 2.56        | 2.873 (2)   | 100           |
| C66–H66 $\cdots$ N1                | 0.95     | 2.50        | 2.834 (2)   | 101           |
| N1–H1 $\cdots$ Cg1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.90 (2) | 2.68 (2)    | 3.537 (2)   | 159.4 (2)     |
| C62–H62 $\cdots$ Cg2 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.95     | 2.74        | 3.639       | 159           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Nonius, 2000); cell refinement: *DENZO-SMN* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO-SMN* and *SCALEPACK* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003).

The data collection was carried out by Dr A. Linden of the Institute of Organic Chemistry at the University of Zurich; his help is gratefully acknowledged by AT.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: WW2085).

## References

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, o2903 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536807022386 ]

## (2,6-Diphenylpiperidin-4-ylidene)(phenyl)acetonitrile

A. Thiruvalluvar, S. Balamurugan, A. Manimekalai and A. Balamurugan

### Comment

In the title compound, (I), (Fig. 1), piperidine ring adopts a chair conformation. Two phenyl rings attached to the piperidine ring in positions 2 and 6 have equatorial orientations and make a dihedral angle of 17.9 (1)°. The phenyl-acetonitrile group at position 4 has a bisectonal orientation. Molecules are linked by C22—H22...N1, C66—H66...N1 intramolecular and intermolecular hydrogen bonds: N1—H1... $\pi$  (1-x, 1-y, 2-z) involving the phenyl ring at position 6 and C62—H62... $\pi$  (1-x, -y, 2-z) involving the phenyl ring at C41.

### Experimental

The title compound was prepared following the general procedure reported by Lavagnino & Shepard (1957). A mixture of r(2),c(6)-diphenylpiperidin-4-one (2.51 g, 0.01 mol), benzylcyanide (1.15 ml, 0.01 mol) and potassium hydroxide (0.66 g, 0.01 mol) in 50 ml of absolute ethanol. The solution was heated on water bath for 2 days. Then diluted with 25 ml water and chilled in an ice bath. The solid mass which separated was filtered off, dried and recrystallized from ethanol. The yield of the isolated product was 2.09 g (60%).

### Refinement

The H atom bonded to N1 was located in a difference Fourier map and refined isotropically. The C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically and allowed to ride on their parent atoms with C—H = 0.95–1.00 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$ .

### Figures

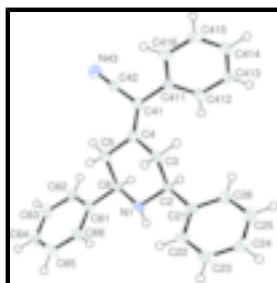


Fig. 1. View of (I), showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

## (2,6-Diphenylpiperidin-4-ylidene)(phenyl)acetonitrile

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2$   
 $M_r = 350.45$

$Z = 2$   
 $F_{000} = 372$

# supplementary materials

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|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$          | $D_x = 1.214 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Hall symbol: -P 1              | Melting point: 441(1) K                   |
| $a = 7.5687 (3) \text{ \AA}$   | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| $b = 11.3610 (5) \text{ \AA}$  | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $c = 12.1481 (5) \text{ \AA}$  | Cell parameters from 3245 reflections     |
| $\alpha = 111.318 (2)^\circ$   | $\theta = 2.0\text{--}25.0^\circ$         |
| $\beta = 92.757 (2)^\circ$     | $\mu = 0.07 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\gamma = 97.920 (2)^\circ$    | $T = 160 (1) \text{ K}$                   |
| $V = 958.36 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Plate-like, yellow                        |
|                                | $0.28 \times 0.28 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$ |

## Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Nonius KappaCCD area-detector diffractometer         | 3338 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: Nonius FR590 sealed tube generator | 2742 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: horizontally mounted graphite crystal | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$               |
| Detector resolution: 9 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$       | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$     |
| $T = 160(1) \text{ K}$                               | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$      |
| $\omega$ scans with $\kappa$ offsets                 | $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$                 |
| Absorption correction: none                          | $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$               |
| 12846 measured reflections                           | $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$               |

## Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0746P)^2 + 0.3813P]$                      |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$                                | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.144$  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                                 |
| $S = 1.05$   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.27 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                    |
| 3338 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                   |
| 248 parameters   | Extinction correction: none  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |  |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |  |
| Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |  |

## Special details

**Experimental.** Solvent used: ethanol Cooling Device: Oxford Cryosystems Cryostream 700 Crystal mount: glued on a glass fibre Mosaicity (deg.): 0.483 (2) Frames collected: 193 Seconds exposure per frame: 38 Degrees rotation per frame: 2.0 Crystal-Detector distance (mm): 30.0

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | x          | y             | z            | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| N1   | 0.2897 (2) | 0.28665 (14)  | 0.85699 (12) | 0.0234 (5)                       |
| N43  | 0.2792 (2) | -0.07061 (15) | 1.11208 (13) | 0.0337 (5)                       |
| C2   | 0.3019 (2) | 0.16655 (15)  | 0.75950 (14) | 0.0221 (5)                       |
| C3   | 0.1698 (2) | 0.05895 (16)  | 0.77310 (15) | 0.0245 (5)                       |
| C4   | 0.2102 (2) | 0.04948 (16)  | 0.89088 (15) | 0.0247 (5)                       |
| C5   | 0.2147 (3) | 0.17506 (16)  | 0.99182 (15) | 0.0259 (5)                       |
| C6   | 0.3418 (2) | 0.28366 (16)  | 0.97355 (14) | 0.0228 (5)                       |
| C21  | 0.2547 (2) | 0.17135 (16)  | 0.63899 (15) | 0.0231 (5)                       |
| C22  | 0.1527 (3) | 0.25663 (17)  | 0.62196 (16) | 0.0305 (6)                       |
| C23  | 0.1094 (3) | 0.25267 (18)  | 0.50784 (17) | 0.0351 (6)                       |
| C24  | 0.1656 (3) | 0.16411 (19)  | 0.41083 (16) | 0.0334 (6)                       |
| C25  | 0.2624 (3) | 0.07576 (19)  | 0.42646 (16) | 0.0326 (6)                       |
| C26  | 0.3064 (3) | 0.08000 (18)  | 0.53961 (15) | 0.0289 (6)                       |
| C41  | 0.2409 (2) | -0.05984 (16) | 0.90312 (14) | 0.0224 (5)                       |
| C42  | 0.2639 (2) | -0.06391 (16) | 1.02001 (15) | 0.0229 (5)                       |
| C61  | 0.3303 (2) | 0.40939 (15)  | 1.07285 (15) | 0.0229 (5)                       |
| C62  | 0.4168 (3) | 0.43681 (17)  | 1.18522 (16) | 0.0294 (6)                       |
| C63  | 0.4012 (3) | 0.54702 (18)  | 1.27961 (16) | 0.0332 (6)                       |
| C64  | 0.3011 (3) | 0.63333 (18)  | 1.26372 (17) | 0.0339 (6)                       |
| C65  | 0.2169 (3) | 0.60898 (18)  | 1.15273 (17) | 0.0353 (6)                       |
| C66  | 0.2303 (3) | 0.49737 (17)  | 1.05758 (17) | 0.0297 (6)                       |
| C411 | 0.2472 (2) | -0.18250 (16) | 0.80123 (14) | 0.0219 (5)                       |
| C412 | 0.3720 (2) | -0.18561 (17) | 0.72031 (15) | 0.0262 (5)                       |
| C413 | 0.3729 (3) | -0.29637 (17) | 0.62162 (15) | 0.0282 (6)                       |
| C414 | 0.2500 (3) | -0.40591 (17) | 0.60354 (16) | 0.0280 (5)                       |
| C415 | 0.1280 (3) | -0.40399 (17) | 0.68462 (16) | 0.0292 (6)                       |
| C416 | 0.1269 (3) | -0.29380 (16) | 0.78340 (16) | 0.0268 (6)                       |
| H1   | 0.369 (3)  | 0.349 (2)     | 0.8489 (18)  | 0.032 (5)*                       |
| H2   | 0.42655    | 0.14747       | 0.76422      | 0.0265*                          |
| H3A  | 0.04586    | 0.07614       | 0.76593      | 0.0294*                          |
| H3B  | 0.17785    | -0.02350      | 0.70878      | 0.0294*                          |
| H5A  | 0.25571    | 0.16749       | 1.06722      | 0.0310*                          |
| H5B  | 0.09216    | 0.19647       | 0.99775      | 0.0310*                          |
| H6   | 0.46768    | 0.26643       | 0.97639      | 0.0273*                          |
| H22  | 0.11217    | 0.31797       | 0.68822      | 0.0366*                          |
| H23  | 0.04009    | 0.31198       | 0.49694      | 0.0421*                          |

## supplementary materials

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|      |         |          |         |         |
|------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| H24  | 0.13807 | 0.16362  | 0.33352 | 0.0401* |
| H25  | 0.29848 | 0.01237  | 0.35966 | 0.0391* |
| H26  | 0.37339 | 0.01920  | 0.54979 | 0.0346* |
| H62  | 0.48774 | 0.37882  | 1.19713 | 0.0353* |
| H63  | 0.45969 | 0.56346  | 1.35593 | 0.0399* |
| H64  | 0.29037 | 0.70903  | 1.32881 | 0.0407* |
| H65  | 0.14914 | 0.66877  | 1.14112 | 0.0424* |
| H66  | 0.17080 | 0.48112  | 0.98158 | 0.0356* |
| H412 | 0.45739 | -0.11123 | 0.73267 | 0.0314* |
| H413 | 0.45778 | -0.29715 | 0.56637 | 0.0338* |
| H414 | 0.24992 | -0.48166 | 0.53582 | 0.0336* |
| H415 | 0.04390 | -0.47891 | 0.67264 | 0.0351* |
| H416 | 0.04356 | -0.29416 | 0.83935 | 0.0322* |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N1   | 0.0313 (9)  | 0.0161 (8)  | 0.0203 (8)  | 0.0036 (6)  | 0.0011 (6)  | 0.0044 (6)  |
| N43  | 0.0441 (10) | 0.0307 (9)  | 0.0234 (9)  | 0.0011 (7)  | 0.0014 (7)  | 0.0088 (7)  |
| C2   | 0.0261 (9)  | 0.0177 (9)  | 0.0196 (9)  | 0.0061 (7)  | 0.0003 (7)  | 0.0031 (7)  |
| C3   | 0.0293 (10) | 0.0179 (9)  | 0.0223 (9)  | 0.0030 (7)  | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0036 (7)  |
| C4   | 0.0291 (10) | 0.0202 (9)  | 0.0214 (9)  | 0.0004 (7)  | 0.0026 (7)  | 0.0053 (7)  |
| C5   | 0.0338 (10) | 0.0213 (9)  | 0.0200 (9)  | 0.0040 (7)  | 0.0045 (7)  | 0.0047 (7)  |
| C6   | 0.0271 (9)  | 0.0194 (9)  | 0.0193 (9)  | 0.0058 (7)  | 0.0022 (7)  | 0.0037 (7)  |
| C21  | 0.0265 (9)  | 0.0182 (9)  | 0.0227 (9)  | 0.0010 (7)  | 0.0001 (7)  | 0.0069 (7)  |
| C22  | 0.0407 (11) | 0.0204 (9)  | 0.0279 (10) | 0.0066 (8)  | -0.0028 (8) | 0.0064 (8)  |
| C23  | 0.0438 (12) | 0.0251 (10) | 0.0355 (11) | 0.0032 (8)  | -0.0125 (9) | 0.0133 (9)  |
| C24  | 0.0385 (11) | 0.0355 (11) | 0.0243 (10) | -0.0091 (9) | -0.0092 (8) | 0.0158 (9)  |
| C25  | 0.0358 (11) | 0.0370 (11) | 0.0217 (9)  | 0.0019 (8)  | 0.0029 (8)  | 0.0087 (8)  |
| C26  | 0.0329 (10) | 0.0312 (10) | 0.0240 (9)  | 0.0099 (8)  | 0.0053 (8)  | 0.0102 (8)  |
| C41  | 0.0272 (9)  | 0.0183 (9)  | 0.0191 (8)  | 0.0010 (7)  | 0.0028 (7)  | 0.0051 (7)  |
| C42  | 0.0269 (9)  | 0.0172 (9)  | 0.0208 (9)  | 0.0005 (7)  | 0.0028 (7)  | 0.0038 (7)  |
| C61  | 0.0257 (9)  | 0.0161 (9)  | 0.0231 (9)  | 0.0010 (7)  | 0.0028 (7)  | 0.0039 (7)  |
| C62  | 0.0361 (11) | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0248 (9)  | 0.0077 (8)  | 0.0007 (8)  | 0.0049 (8)  |
| C63  | 0.0380 (11) | 0.0312 (10) | 0.0220 (9)  | 0.0036 (8)  | 0.0011 (8)  | 0.0011 (8)  |
| C64  | 0.0356 (11) | 0.0223 (10) | 0.0305 (10) | 0.0025 (8)  | 0.0063 (8)  | -0.0052 (8) |
| C65  | 0.0367 (11) | 0.0238 (10) | 0.0399 (12) | 0.0121 (8)  | 0.0017 (9)  | 0.0032 (8)  |
| C66  | 0.0321 (10) | 0.0230 (9)  | 0.0288 (10) | 0.0065 (8)  | -0.0021 (8) | 0.0037 (8)  |
| C411 | 0.0288 (10) | 0.0173 (9)  | 0.0183 (8)  | 0.0039 (7)  | 0.0007 (7)  | 0.0053 (7)  |
| C412 | 0.0310 (10) | 0.0220 (9)  | 0.0215 (9)  | -0.0007 (7) | 0.0017 (7)  | 0.0054 (7)  |
| C413 | 0.0334 (10) | 0.0284 (10) | 0.0199 (9)  | 0.0050 (8)  | 0.0060 (7)  | 0.0055 (7)  |
| C414 | 0.0363 (10) | 0.0199 (9)  | 0.0232 (9)  | 0.0084 (8)  | -0.0015 (8) | 0.0019 (7)  |
| C415 | 0.0332 (10) | 0.0166 (9)  | 0.0348 (10) | -0.0001 (7) | 0.0002 (8)  | 0.0079 (8)  |
| C416 | 0.0312 (10) | 0.0211 (9)  | 0.0288 (10) | 0.0052 (7)  | 0.0079 (8)  | 0.0092 (8)  |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|       |           |        |        |
|-------|-----------|--------|--------|
| N1—C2 | 1.464 (2) | C3—H3A | 0.9900 |
| N1—C6 | 1.465 (2) | C3—H3B | 0.9900 |

|                         |           |                        |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| N43—C42                 | 1.150 (2) | C5—H5B                 | 0.9900    |
| N1—H1                   | 0.90 (2)  | C5—H5A                 | 0.9900    |
| C2—C3                   | 1.532 (3) | C6—H6                  | 1.0000    |
| C2—C21                  | 1.512 (2) | C22—H22                | 0.9500    |
| C3—C4                   | 1.494 (2) | C23—H23                | 0.9500    |
| C4—C5                   | 1.500 (3) | C24—H24                | 0.9500    |
| C4—C41                  | 1.352 (3) | C25—H25                | 0.9500    |
| C5—C6                   | 1.546 (3) | C26—H26                | 0.9500    |
| C6—C61                  | 1.515 (2) | C62—H62                | 0.9500    |
| C21—C22                 | 1.384 (3) | C63—H63                | 0.9500    |
| C21—C26                 | 1.391 (3) | C64—H64                | 0.9500    |
| C22—C23                 | 1.392 (3) | C65—H65                | 0.9500    |
| C23—C24                 | 1.373 (3) | C66—H66                | 0.9500    |
| C24—C25                 | 1.381 (3) | C411—C416              | 1.393 (3) |
| C25—C26                 | 1.381 (3) | C411—C412              | 1.390 (2) |
| C41—C411                | 1.499 (2) | C412—C413              | 1.388 (3) |
| C41—C42                 | 1.441 (2) | C413—C414              | 1.387 (3) |
| C61—C62                 | 1.392 (3) | C414—C415              | 1.379 (3) |
| C61—C66                 | 1.392 (3) | C415—C416              | 1.385 (3) |
| C62—C63                 | 1.381 (3) | C412—H412              | 0.9500    |
| C63—C64                 | 1.379 (3) | C413—H413              | 0.9500    |
| C64—C65                 | 1.378 (3) | C414—H414              | 0.9500    |
| C65—C66                 | 1.391 (3) | C415—H415              | 0.9500    |
| C2—H2                   | 1.0000    | C416—H416              | 0.9500    |
| N1…H22                  | 2.5600    | H3A…C25 <sup>v</sup>   | 3.0500    |
| N1…H66                  | 2.5000    | H3B…C26                | 2.8600    |
| N43…H25 <sup>i</sup>    | 2.8000    | H3B…C411               | 2.5500    |
| N43…H3A <sup>ii</sup>   | 2.9400    | H3B…C412               | 2.5500    |
| N43…H412 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.7300    | H3B…H412               | 2.5100    |
| C2…C64 <sup>iv</sup>    | 3.598 (3) | H3B…C24 <sup>v</sup>   | 2.8700    |
| C3…C412                 | 3.232 (3) | H3B…H24 <sup>v</sup>   | 2.6000    |
| C3…C24 <sup>v</sup>     | 3.380 (3) | H5A…C42                | 2.4900    |
| C24…C3 <sup>v</sup>     | 3.380 (3) | H5A…C62                | 2.9200    |
| C64…C2 <sup>iv</sup>    | 3.598 (3) | H5B…C42 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.8600    |
| C3…H412                 | 3.0500    | H5B…H416 <sup>ii</sup> | 2.2600    |
| C3…H24 <sup>v</sup>     | 3.0300    | H6…H2                  | 2.4200    |
| C4…H412                 | 3.0400    | H6…H62                 | 2.5000    |
| C5…H416 <sup>ii</sup>   | 2.9900    | H22…N1                 | 2.5600    |
| C22…H1                  | 2.89 (2)  | H22…H1                 | 2.5800    |
| C22…H415 <sup>vi</sup>  | 3.0800    | H22…H415 <sup>vi</sup> | 2.5000    |
| C23…H414 <sup>vi</sup>  | 2.9500    | H23…H414 <sup>vi</sup> | 2.5200    |
| C24…H3B <sup>v</sup>    | 2.8700    | H23…H415 <sup>vi</sup> | 2.5500    |
| C24…H413 <sup>vii</sup> | 2.9900    | H23…C414 <sup>v</sup>  | 2.9600    |
| C24…H3A <sup>v</sup>    | 2.9700    | H23…C415 <sup>v</sup>  | 3.0600    |
| C25…H3A <sup>v</sup>    | 3.0500    | H24…C3 <sup>v</sup>    | 3.0300    |

## supplementary materials

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|                           |             |                           |        |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------|
| C25...H413 <sup>vii</sup> | 3.0300      | H24...H3B <sup>v</sup>    | 2.6000 |
| C25...H412 <sup>vii</sup> | 3.0200      | H25...N43 <sup>viii</sup> | 2.8000 |
| C26...H3B                 | 2.8600      | H25...H412 <sup>vii</sup> | 2.5500 |
| C26...H26 <sup>vii</sup>  | 2.9100      | H26...H2                  | 2.4600 |
| C42...H416                | 2.9500      | H26...C26 <sup>vii</sup>  | 2.9100 |
| C42...H5B <sup>ii</sup>   | 2.8600      | H26...H26 <sup>vii</sup>  | 2.3200 |
| C42...H5A                 | 2.4900      | H62...H6                  | 2.5000 |
| C62...H1 <sup>iv</sup>    | 2.90 (2)    | H62...C412 <sup>iii</sup> | 3.0200 |
| C62...H5A                 | 2.9200      | H62...C413 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.9000 |
| C63...H1 <sup>iv</sup>    | 2.81 (2)    | H62...C414 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.9500 |
| C64...H1 <sup>iv</sup>    | 2.92 (2)    | H63...H413 <sup>ix</sup>  | 2.4700 |
| C66...H1                  | 2.83 (2)    | H66...N1                  | 2.5000 |
| C412...C3                 | 3.232 (3)   | H66...H1                  | 2.4900 |
| C411...H3B                | 2.5500      | H412...C3                 | 3.0500 |
| C412...H3B                | 2.5500      | H412...C4                 | 3.0400 |
| C412...H62 <sup>iii</sup> | 3.0200      | H412...H3B                | 2.5100 |
| C413...H62 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.9000      | H412...N43 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.7300 |
| C414...H23 <sup>v</sup>   | 2.9600      | H412...C25 <sup>vii</sup> | 3.0200 |
| C414...H62 <sup>iii</sup> | 2.9500      | H412...H25 <sup>vii</sup> | 2.5500 |
| C415...H23 <sup>v</sup>   | 3.0600      | H413...H63 <sup>x</sup>   | 2.4700 |
| H1...C22                  | 2.89 (2)    | H413...C24 <sup>vii</sup> | 2.9900 |
| H1...C66                  | 2.83 (2)    | H413...C25 <sup>vii</sup> | 3.0300 |
| H1...H22                  | 2.5800      | H414...C23 <sup>xi</sup>  | 2.9500 |
| H1...H66                  | 2.4900      | H414...H23 <sup>xi</sup>  | 2.5200 |
| H1...C62 <sup>iv</sup>    | 2.90 (2)    | H415...C22 <sup>xi</sup>  | 3.0800 |
| H1...C63 <sup>iv</sup>    | 2.81 (2)    | H415...H22 <sup>xi</sup>  | 2.5000 |
| H1...C64 <sup>iv</sup>    | 2.92 (2)    | H415...H23 <sup>xi</sup>  | 2.5500 |
| H2...H6                   | 2.4200      | H416...C42                | 2.9500 |
| H2...H26                  | 2.4600      | H416...C5 <sup>ii</sup>   | 2.9900 |
| H3A...N43 <sup>ii</sup>   | 2.9400      | H416...H5B <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.2600 |
| H3A...C24 <sup>v</sup>    | 2.9700      |                           |        |
| C2—N1—C6                  | 112.35 (14) | C6—C5—H5A                 | 109.00 |
| C2—N1—H1                  | 107.7 (14)  | C6—C5—H5B                 | 109.00 |
| C6—N1—H1                  | 106.2 (13)  | H5A—C5—H5B                | 108.00 |
| N1—C2—C3                  | 108.33 (13) | C61—C6—H6                 | 109.00 |
| C3—C2—C21                 | 108.25 (13) | N1—C6—H6                  | 109.00 |
| N1—C2—C21                 | 112.35 (15) | C5—C6—H6                  | 109.00 |
| C2—C3—C4                  | 110.66 (14) | C21—C22—H22               | 120.00 |
| C3—C4—C5                  | 111.94 (16) | C23—C22—H22               | 120.00 |
| C3—C4—C41                 | 123.22 (16) | C24—C23—H23               | 120.00 |
| C5—C4—C41                 | 124.83 (16) | C22—C23—H23               | 120.00 |
| C4—C5—C6                  | 111.10 (15) | C25—C24—H24               | 120.00 |
| C5—C6—C61                 | 108.78 (13) | C23—C24—H24               | 120.00 |
| N1—C6—C61                 | 111.40 (15) | C26—C25—H25               | 120.00 |



|                |              |                   |              |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| N1—C6—C5       | 109.03 (14)  | C24—C25—H25       | 120.00       |
| C2—C21—C26     | 118.25 (16)  | C21—C26—H26       | 119.00       |
| C22—C21—C26    | 118.37 (17)  | C25—C26—H26       | 119.00       |
| C2—C21—C22     | 123.24 (15)  | C63—C62—H62       | 119.00       |
| C21—C22—C23    | 120.08 (18)  | C61—C62—H62       | 119.00       |
| C22—C23—C24    | 120.8 (2)    | C62—C63—H63       | 120.00       |
| C23—C24—C25    | 119.54 (18)  | C64—C63—H63       | 120.00       |
| C24—C25—C26    | 119.69 (18)  | C65—C64—H64       | 120.00       |
| C21—C26—C25    | 121.4 (2)    | C63—C64—H64       | 120.00       |
| C4—C41—C411    | 124.24 (15)  | C64—C65—H65       | 120.00       |
| C4—C41—C42     | 119.75 (16)  | C66—C65—H65       | 120.00       |
| C42—C41—C411   | 115.97 (16)  | C65—C66—H66       | 120.00       |
| N43—C42—C41    | 178.0 (2)    | C61—C66—H66       | 120.00       |
| C6—C61—C62     | 119.30 (16)  | C41—C411—C412     | 119.85 (16)  |
| C62—C61—C66    | 118.17 (17)  | C41—C411—C416     | 121.41 (15)  |
| C6—C61—C66     | 122.48 (15)  | C412—C411—C416    | 118.71 (17)  |
| C61—C62—C63    | 121.02 (19)  | C411—C412—C413    | 120.62 (18)  |
| C62—C63—C64    | 120.37 (18)  | C412—C413—C414    | 120.12 (18)  |
| C63—C64—C65    | 119.49 (19)  | C413—C414—C415    | 119.49 (18)  |
| C64—C65—C66    | 120.4 (2)    | C414—C415—C416    | 120.60 (19)  |
| C61—C66—C65    | 120.51 (18)  | C411—C416—C415    | 120.43 (18)  |
| N1—C2—H2       | 109.00       | C411—C412—H412    | 120.00       |
| C3—C2—H2       | 109.00       | C413—C412—H412    | 120.00       |
| C21—C2—H2      | 109.00       | C412—C413—H413    | 120.00       |
| C4—C3—H3A      | 109.00       | C414—C413—H413    | 120.00       |
| C2—C3—H3A      | 110.00       | C413—C414—H414    | 120.00       |
| C2—C3—H3B      | 110.00       | C415—C414—H414    | 120.00       |
| C4—C3—H3B      | 110.00       | C414—C415—H415    | 120.00       |
| H3A—C3—H3B     | 108.00       | C416—C415—H415    | 120.00       |
| C4—C5—H5A      | 109.00       | C411—C416—H416    | 120.00       |
| C4—C5—H5B      | 109.00       | C415—C416—H416    | 120.00       |
| C6—N1—C2—C3    | 62.57 (17)   | C2—C21—C26—C25    | 177.69 (19)  |
| C6—N1—C2—C21   | -177.90 (13) | C22—C21—C26—C25   | 1.9 (3)      |
| C2—N1—C6—C5    | -60.63 (18)  | C21—C22—C23—C24   | 0.5 (3)      |
| C2—N1—C6—C61   | 179.31 (13)  | C22—C23—C24—C25   | 1.7 (3)      |
| N1—C2—C3—C4    | -58.01 (17)  | C23—C24—C25—C26   | -2.0 (3)     |
| C21—C2—C3—C4   | 179.91 (13)  | C24—C25—C26—C21   | 0.3 (3)      |
| N1—C2—C21—C22  | -21.6 (2)    | C4—C41—C411—C412  | 59.5 (2)     |
| N1—C2—C21—C26  | 162.77 (16)  | C4—C41—C411—C416  | -118.7 (2)   |
| C3—C2—C21—C22  | 98.0 (2)     | C42—C41—C411—C412 | -122.58 (17) |
| C3—C2—C21—C26  | -77.65 (19)  | C42—C41—C411—C416 | 59.2 (2)     |
| C2—C3—C4—C5    | 54.50 (19)   | C6—C61—C62—C63    | -176.33 (18) |
| C2—C3—C4—C41   | -124.73 (17) | C66—C61—C62—C63   | 1.2 (3)      |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | -52.5 (2)    | C6—C61—C66—C65    | 177.04 (18)  |
| C41—C4—C5—C6   | 126.76 (17)  | C62—C61—C66—C65   | -0.4 (3)     |
| C3—C4—C41—C42  | -174.76 (14) | C61—C62—C63—C64   | -0.9 (3)     |
| C3—C4—C41—C411 | 3.1 (3)      | C62—C63—C64—C65   | -0.2 (3)     |
| C5—C4—C41—C42  | 6.1 (3)      | C63—C64—C65—C66   | 0.9 (3)      |
| C5—C4—C41—C411 | -176.04 (16) | C64—C65—C66—C61   | -0.6 (3)     |

## supplementary materials

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|                 |              |                     |              |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| C4—C5—C6—N1     | 54.1 (2)     | C41—C411—C412—C413  | -176.23 (17) |
| C4—C5—C6—C61    | 175.76 (14)  | C416—C411—C412—C413 | 2.0 (3)      |
| N1—C6—C61—C62   | -163.58 (16) | C41—C411—C416—C415  | 176.03 (18)  |
| N1—C6—C61—C66   | 19.0 (2)     | C412—C411—C416—C415 | -2.2 (3)     |
| C5—C6—C61—C62   | 76.2 (2)     | C411—C412—C413—C414 | -0.8 (3)     |
| C5—C6—C61—C66   | -101.3 (2)   | C412—C413—C414—C415 | -0.4 (3)     |
| C2—C21—C22—C23  | -177.83 (18) | C413—C414—C415—C416 | 0.2 (3)      |
| C26—C21—C22—C23 | -2.2 (3)     | C414—C415—C416—C411 | 1.1 (3)      |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y, -z+2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (v)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (vi)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (vii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (viii)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (ix)  $x, y+1, z+1$ ; (x)  $x, y-1, z-1$ ; (xi)  $x, y-1, z$ .

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                      | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C22—H22 $\cdots$ N1                | 0.95     | 2.56        | 2.873 (2)   | 100           |
| C66—H66 $\cdots$ N1                | 0.95     | 2.50        | 2.834 (2)   | 101           |
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ Cg <sup>iv</sup>    | 0.90 (2) | 2.68 (2)    | 3.537 (2)   | 159.4 (2)     |
| C62—H62 $\cdots$ Cg <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95     | 2.74        | 3.639       | 159           |

Symmetry codes: (iv)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ .

Fig. 1

